

# Contents

<i>List of Maps</i>	xiii
<i>Author's Note</i>	xv
<i>Introduction</i>	xvii
<b>PART I: LAST YEARS OF THE OLD EMPIRE, 1904–1914</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>PART II: THE GREAT WAR: IMPERIAL SELF-DESTRUCTION</b>	<b>29</b>
1. The Great War Begins	31
2. Germans, Jews, Armenians	53
3. Tearing Themselves Apart	68
4. Conflict and Collapse	83
<b>PART III: 1917: CONTEST FOR CONTROL</b>	<b>101</b>
1. Five Days That Shook the World	103
2. The War Continues	131
3. From Putsch to Coup	159
4. Bolshevik October	177
5. Death of the Constituent Assembly	198
6. Politics from Below	216
<b>PART IV: SOVEREIGN CLAIMS</b>	<b>235</b>
1. The Peace That Wasn't	237
2. Treason and Terror	255
3. Finland's Civil War	277
4. Baltic Entanglements	296
5. Ukrainian Drama, Act I	312
6. Colonial Repercussions	328

<b>PART V: WAR WITHIN</b>	<b>361</b>
1. The Unquiet Don	363
2. Foreign Bodies	383
3. Trotsky Arms, Siberia Mobilizes	401
4. Kolchak—the Wild East	417
5. Ukraine, Act II	445
6. War Against the Cossacks	469
7. Miracle on the Vistula	487
8. War Against the Jews	511
9. The Last Page	541
10. War Against the Peasants	560
 <b>PART VI: VICTORY AND RETREAT</b>	 <b>583</b>
1. The Proletariat in the Proletarian Dictatorship	585
2. The Revolution Turns Against Itself	606
 Conclusion	 625
 <i>Notes</i>	 633
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	779
<i>Bibliographic Essay</i>	781
<i>Index</i>	791